FRACTURED TIMES

Culture and Society in the Twentieth Century

Eric Hobsbawm

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20世纪的文化与社会

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FRACTURED TIMES: Culture and Society in the Twentieth Century
By Eric Hobsbawm

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[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][21][illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]-[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1917[illegible]1905[illegible]1914[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]90[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Edgar Wallace[illegible]Simenon[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][35][illegible]·[illegible][36][illegible]·[illegible]Andy Capp[illegible]·[illegible]Hugo Wolf[illegible]·[illegible]Cole Porter[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Umberto Eco[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Edgar Morin[illegible]The Stars[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Evelyn Sullerot[illegible]1963[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Stuart Hall[illegible]·[illegible]Paddy Whannel[illegible]The Popwlar Arts[illegible][2][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Billie Holiday[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Anita O.Day[illegible]·[illegible]Helen Shapiro[illegible]·[illegible]Susan Maughan[illegible]Z[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][3][illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[35] [illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[36] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]80[illegible]——[illegible]

[37] [illegible]——[illegible]

[38] “[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]1948[illegible]1953[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eduardo Franco Isaza[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]haiduk[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]Pancho Villa[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][39][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[40][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]OK[illegible][41][illegible]1917[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible][42][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Fenimore Cooper[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible][43][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]29[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Karl May[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]1893[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

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1887[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][2][illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Clarence Mulford[illegible]·[illegible]Max Brand[illegible]·[illegible]Zane Grey[illegible]1875[illegible]1939[illegible]1907[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1893[illegible]

19[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]·[illegible]Lonn Taylor[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][3][illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Mayne Reid[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Grenville[illegible]

[illegible]Remington[illegible]1895[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·S·[illegible]William S.Hart[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[4][illegible]1870[illegible]1885[illegible]45[illegible]

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[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible][44][illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]·[illegible]1918[illegible]1941[illegible][7][illegible]1909[illegible]W·S·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]1923[illegible][8][illegible][45][illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1972[illegible]·[illegible][9][illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1979[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Chaps[illegible]Chaps[illegible]Chaps[illegible][10]

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[illegible]·[illegible][46][illegible]·[illegible]Larry Mcmurtry[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]50[illegible]1939[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][47][illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sergio Leone[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]JR[illegible][48][illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Tom Mix[illegible]“[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][49][illegible][50][illegible]——[illegible]

[39] [illegible]——[illegible]

[40] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[41] OK[illegible]OK[illegible]——[illegible]

[42] [illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[43] [illegible]——[illegible]

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[45] [illegible]——[illegible]

[46] [illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[47] [illegible]——[illegible]

[48] [illegible]JR[illegible]——[illegible]

[49] [illegible]——[illegible]

[50] [illegible]——[illegible]

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1.See Jean-Pierre Vernant,La volonté de comprendre(La Tour d.Aigues:□ditions de l.Aube,1999),pp.37—38.

2.Ian Buruma,‘Tibet Disenchanted’,New York Review of Books(July 2000),24.

3.The British experience in the Olympic Games of 2012 would make this point with even greater force.

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1.J.Katz,Out of the Ghetto:The Social Background of Jewish Emancipation 1770—1870,(Cambridge,MA:Harvard University Press,1973),p.26.

2.Ibid,p.34.

3.SimonDubnow,Die neueste Geschichte des jüischen Volkes,vol.IX(Berlin:Jüdischer Verlag,1929),pp.253ff.

4.SimonDubnow,Die neueste Geschichte des jüischenVolkes,vol.VIII(Berlin:Jüdischer Verlag,1930),p.402;vol.IX,pp.170ff.

5.Stephan Thernstrom(ed.)Harvard Encyclopaedia of American Ethnic Groups,‘Jews’(Cambridge,MA:Belknap Press,Harvard,1980),p.573ii.

6.Dubnow,Die neueste Geschichte des jüischenVolkes,vol.VIII,pp.263—4.

7.Peter Pukzer,‘What about the Jewish non-ntellectuals in Germany?’,in S.Feiner(ed.),Braun Lectures in the History of the Jews in Prussia(Ramat Gan:Bar-lan University Press,2001),no.7,p.10.

8.Oskar Ansull,quoting Theodor Fontane,in Ossietzky,Zweiwochenschrift,24(2004).

9.Karl Emil Franzos,Vom Don zur Donau(Berlin:Rüten&Loening,1970),pp.383—395.

10.Dubnow,Die neueste Geschichte des jüischen Volkes,vol.VIII,p.405.

11.Arthur Schnitzler,Gesammelte Werke,Erz□hlendeSchriften Band III,(Berlin,1918),p.82.

12.Shulamit Volkov,‘The dynamics of dissimilation:Ostjuden and German Jews’,in J.Reinharz and W.Schatzberg(eds),The Jewish Response to German Culture from the Enlightenment to the Second World War(Hanover,NH and London:University Press of New England,1985).For a good example(relations between German émigrés and Hollywood),see Michael Kater,‘Die vertriebenen Musen,’in H.Lehmann and O.G.Oexle(eds),Nationalsozialismus in den Kulturwissenschaften Bd 2,(G□ettingen,2004),p.505—6.

13.Gerald Stourzh,‘Galten die Juden als Nationalit□t Alt□sterreichs?’,Studia Judaica Austriaca

X(Eisenstadt,1984),83—5,esp.84.See also 94,n.29.

14.Yuri Slezkine,The Jewish Century(Princeton:Princeton University Press,New Jersey,2004).

15.A list of 300 eminent Americans drawn up in 1953(Richard B.Morris,Encyclopaedia of American History, New York:Harper)contains twelve Jews(4%)although all but three of these(marked*)belong to the pre-880s immigration.They include four scientists(Boas,Cohn*,Michelson,Rabi*),two jurists(Brandeis,Cardozo),two newspaper editors(Ochs,Pulitzer),one ‘educator’(Flexner),one labour leader(Gompers),one business tycoon(Guggenheim)and one composer(Gershwin*).Would such a list,fifty years later,have omitted all Jews from the list of politicians,state servants,writers and artists?

16.Cf.Dr A.v.Guttry,Galizien,Land und Leute(Munich and Leipzig:G.Müller，1916)，p.93:‘die juedische Intelligenz ist voellig im Polentum aufgegangen,ist von der polnischen Gesellschaft aufgenommen worden und gehört heute zum grossen Teil zu den geachtesten Mitglie dernderselben’.

17.CorradoVivanti(ed.),Einaudi Storia d.Italia,Annali 11,Gli ebrei in Italia,(Turin:Grandi Opere,1997),pp.1190,1625.

18.Daniel Snowman,The Hitler Émigrés:The Cultural Impact on Britain of Refugees from Nazism(London:Pimlico,2002),p.326.

19.Gerd Hohorst,Jürgen Kocka and Gerhard A.Ritter,Sozialgeschichtliches Arbitsbuch:Materialien zur Statistik des Kaiserreichs 1870—1914(Munich:Beck,1975),p. 164;H.U.Wehler,Deutsche Sozialgeschichte Bd 3 1849—1914(Munich:Beck,1995),p.419.

20.Wehler,Deutsche Sozialgeschichte Bd 3 1849—1914(Munich:Beck,1995),p.615.

21.Before then there were only seven in physics and chemistry,compared with something like twenty-ive to thirty in the next 30 years.

22.Educational discrimination(the numerous clauses)was abandoned in practice after the 1905 revolution,but even before then 13.4% of the students at Kiev University and 14.5% of those at Odessa University were Jewish.G.L.Shetilina in Istoriya SSSR(1979),vol.5,p.114.

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1.John C.Bartholomew,The Edinburgh World Atlas(7th edn,Edinburgh:J.Bartholomew,1970).

2.Ivan T.Berend and Gy□rgi Ránki,Economic Development in East Central Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries(New York:Columbia University Press,1974).

3.Austria,Hungary,the Czech Republic,Slovakia,Poland,Ukraine,Romania,Italy,Slovenia,Croatia,Bosnia,Serbia.

4.Since Francis Joseph ruled as emperor in the Austrian but as king in the Hungarian part of his realm.

5.Karl Emil Franzos,Aus Halb-sien:Culturbilder aus Galizien,der Bukowina,Sürussland und Rum□nien,vol.1(Leipzig,1876).

6.Gregor von Rezzori,Maghrebinische Geschichten(Hamburg:Rowohlt,1953)Ein Hermelin in Tschernopol:Ein maghrebinischer Roman(Hamburg:Rowohlt,1958).

7.See Gerald Stourzh,‘Galten die Judenals Nationalit□t Alt□sterreichs?’,Studia Judaica Austriaca vol.X(Eisenstadt,1984),74—9.

8.Carl.E.Schorske,Fin-e-iècle Vienna:Politics and Culture(London:Vintage Press,1980),p.31.

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1.In this chapter,the word ‘culture’is used in the sense usually given to it in 19th century bourgeois discourse:namely,the body of achievements in the various creative arts assumed to have moral and aesthetic value(as distinct from mere ‘entertainment’)their proper appreciation,and the body of knowledge necessary for their proper appreciation.

2.Jihang Park,‘Women of their time:The growing recognition of the second sex in Victorian and Edwardian England’,Journal of Social History,21(September,1987)□49—67.

3.Ibid.

4.Edmeé Charnier,L.□volution intellectuelle feminine(Paris:A.Mechelinck,1937).

5.Anne Sayre,Rosalind Franklin and DNA(New York:Norton,1975).

6.Martha Vicinus,Independent Women:Work and Community for Single Women,1850—1920(London:University of Chicago Press,1986).

7.David Marsh,The Changing Social Structure of England and Wales,1871—1961(London □ Routledge&Kegan Paul,London,1965).

8.Jihang Park,‘The British suffrage archivists of 1913:an analysis’□Past and Present,120(August 1988)□147—163.

9.The best introductions to this much-ublicized secret society can be found in Paul Levy,Moore:G.E.Moore and the Cambridge Apostles(Toronto:Oxford University Press,1981);and in Robert Skidelsky,John Maynard Keynes:Hopes betrayed 1883—1920,vol.I(London:Macmillan,1983).

10.Theodore Zeldin,France 1848—1975,vol.I(Oxford:Oxford University Press,1977).

11.The Englishwoman.s Handbook,1905.

12.Skidelsky,John Maynard Keynes.

13.Norman MacKenzie and Jeanne MacKenzie(eds),The Diaries of Beatrice Webb(London:Virago,1983).

14.The period 1800—1914 is probably the only one in English literature since 1800 when the list of major novelists — say,Thomas Hardy,Joseph Conrad,H.G.Wells,Arnold Bennett,Rudyard Kipling,E.M.Forster and George Gissing—contains no obvious woman.

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1.Rosemary Hill,“‘Gorgeous,and a wee bit vulgar”:from Gesamtkunstwerk to“lifestyle”□the consumable daring of Art Nouveau’,Times Literary Supplement(May 5 2000),18.

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